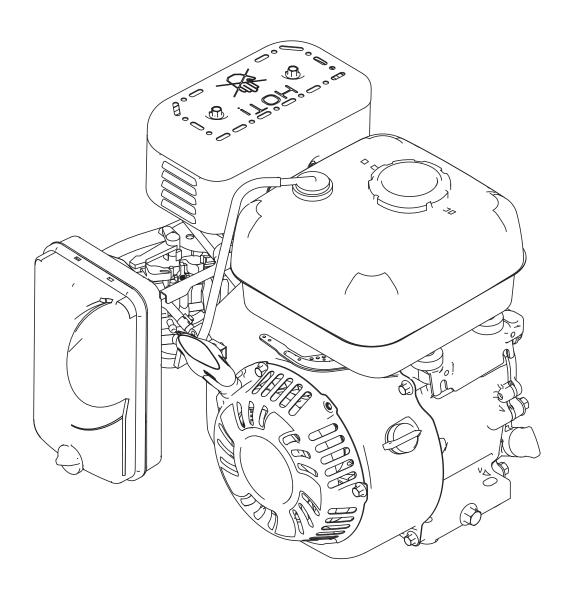


Operator's Manual Original Operating Instructions

# Viper® 212cc 4-Cycle Engine



## **Product #'s:**

13434 - US (Shown)

14316 - CE



P/N: 13444 ECN: 10842 REV5: 06/22/15 © 2015 Ardisam, Inc. All Rights Reserved



## INTRODUCTION

Congratulations on your investment in quality. Thank you for purchasing a Viper Engine. We have worked to ensure that your engine meets the highest standards for usability and durability. With proper care, your engine will provide many years of service.

Please read this entire manual before installation and use. Viper reserves the right to change, alter or improve the product and this document at any time without prior notice.

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### FEDERAL EMISSION INFORMATION

Viper warrants to the retail purchaser, that this small, off-road engine was designed, built and equipped to conform at the time of initial sale to all applicable regulations of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) and those of the State of California (CARB).

### **REGISTRATION AND SERVICE**

Record the product model number and serial number in the space provided for easy reference when ordering parts or requesting technical support. Excluding emissions-related warranty items, the warranty is valid only if the completed registration is received by Viper within 30 days of purchase. (SEE WARRANTY SECTION FOR MORE INFORMATION.) You can register your warranty online by visiting www.ardisam.com, or by mailing it to: Ardisam, Inc., 1160 Eighth Avenue, Cumberland, WI 54829. If you prefer phone, call our customer service department at (800) 345-6007 Mondays through Fridays from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. CST.

OWNERSHIP RECORDS			
Owner's Name:			
Owner's Address:			
City:	State/Province:	Zip Code/Postal Code:	
Model Number:	Serial Number:		
Date of Purchase:			
Notes:			

This manual may contain information for several models. Read and keep this manual for future reference. This manual contains important information on SAFETY, ASSEMBLY, OPERATION, AND MAINTENANCE. The owner must be certain that all the product information is included with the unit. This information includes the MANUAL, the REPLACEMENT PARTS and the WARRANTIES. This information must be included to make sure state laws and other laws are followed. This manual should remain with the engine even if it is resold.



## WARNINGS AND SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

## **OPERATOR'S RESPONSIBILITY**

Accurate, safe and effective use of this engine is the operator's responsibility.

- Read and follow all safety instructions.
- Maintain the engine according to directions and schedule included in this Viper operator's manual.
- Ensure that anyone who uses the engine is familiar with and understands all controls and safety precautions.

### **SAFETY MESSAGES**

Your manual contains special messages to bring attention to potential safety concerns, engine damage as well as helpful operating and servicing information. Please read all the information carefully to avoid injury and engine damage.

NOTE: General information is given throughout the manual that may help the operator in the operation or service of the engine.



This symbol points out important safety instructions which if not followed could endanger your personal safety.

## **BEFORE OPERATING ENGINE:**



## **WARNING**

READ ENTIRE OPERATING AND MAINTENANCE INSTRUCTIONS FOR THIS PRODUCT AND THE INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE EQUIPMENT THIS ENGINE POWERS. FAILURE TO FOLLOW INSTRUCTIONS COULD **RESULT IN SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH. OPERATE THE ENGINE ACCORDING TO THE SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS OUTLINED HERE AND INSERTED THROUGHOUT THE** TEXT. ANYONE WHO USES THIS ENGINE MUST READ THE INSTRUCTIONS AND BE FAMILIAR WITH THE **CONTROLS.** 



# **WARNING**

WARNING INDICATES A HAZARD WHICH, IF NOT AVOIDED, COULD RESULT IN DEATH OR SERIOUS IN-JURY AND/OR PROPERTY DAMAGE.



## CAUTION

CAUTION INDICATES YOU CAN BE HURT OR YOUR **EQUIPMENT DAMAGED IF THE SAFETY INSTRUC-**TIONS THAT FOLLOW THIS SIGNAL WORD ARE NOT OBEYED.



# IMPORTANT

INDICATES HELPFUL INFORMATION FOR PROPER AS-SEMBLY, OPERATION, OR MAINTENANCE OF YOUR **EQUIPMENT.** 



## **WARNING**

### **CALIFORNIA PROPOSITION 65 WARNING**

ENGINE EXHAUST FROM THIS PRODUCT CONTAINS CHEMICALS KNOWN TO THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA TO CAUSE CANCER, BIRTH DEFECTS, OR OTHER RE-PRODUCTIVE HARM.



## **WARNING**

CERTAIN COMPONENTS IN THIS PRODUCT AND ITS RE-LATED ACCESSORIES CONTAIN CHEMICALS KNOWN TO THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA CAUSE CANCER, BIRTH DEFECTS, OR OTHER REPRODUCTIVE HARM. WASH HANDS AFTER HANDLING.



## **WARNING**

FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH ALL SAFETY AND OPERAT-ING INSTRUCTIONS CAN RESULT IN LOSS OF ENGINE CONTROL, SERIOUS PERSONAL INJURY TO YOU AND/ OR BYSTANDERS, AND RISK OF EQUIPMENT AND PROPERTY DAMAGE.



## **ENGINE SAFETY PRECAUTIONS**

## **Preventing Carbon Monoxide Poisoning**

- Never try to ventilate engine exhaust indoors. Carbon monoxide can reach dangerous levels very quickly.
- Never run engine outdoors where exhaust fumes may be pulled into a building.
- Never run engine outdoors in a poorly ventilated area where the exhaust fumes may be trapped and not easily taken away. (Examples include: in a large hole or areas where hills surround your working area.)
- Never run engine in an enclosed or partially enclosed area. (Examples include: buildings that are enclosed on one or more sides, under tents, car ports or basements.)
- Always run the engine with the exhaust and muffler pointed in the direction away from the operator.
- Never point the exhaust muffler towards anyone. People should always be many feet away from the operation of the engine and its attachments.
- Do not change the engine governor settings or over-speed the engine.
- Stay away from rotating parts. Place protective covers over rotating parts.
- Do not use engine around dry brush, cloth rags, or other flammable materials.
- Always keep materials and debris clear of muffler guard and other hot engine parts.
- Never operate the engine without the muffler guard in place.
- Always make sure the exhaust pipe is free of foreign ob-
- The engine exhaust becomes very hot during operation. Keep engine at least three feet away from buildings and other equipment during operation.
- Wear appropriate clothing such as a long-sleeved shirt or jacket. Also wear long trousers or slacks. Do not wear shorts. Never wear sandals, sneakers, or open shoes, and never operate the machine with bare feet.
- Do not wear loose clothing or jewelry. They can get caught in moving parts. Always keep hands, feet, hair and loose clothing away from any moving parts on engine and machine.

### **Gasoline Fires and Handling Fuel Safely**

Use extra care in handling gasoline and other fuels. They are flammable and vapors are explosive.

When storing extra fuel be sure that it is in an appropriate container and away from any fire hazards.



# **WARNING**

ENGINES GIVE OFF CARBON MONOXIDE, AN ODOR-LESS, COLORLESS, POISONOUS GAS. CARBON MON-OXIDE MAY BE PRESENT EVEN IF YOU DO NOT SMELL OR SEE ANY ENGINE EXHAUST. BREATHING CAR-BON MONOXIDE CAN CAUSE NAUSEA, FAINTING OR DEATH, IN ADDITION TO DROWSINESS, DIZZINESS AND CONFUSION.

IF YOU EXPERIENCE ANY OF THESE SYMPTOMS, SEEK FRESH AIR AND MEDICAL ATTENTION IMMEDIATELY.

START AND RUN ENGINE OUTDOORS. DO NOT START OR RUN ENGINE IN ENCLOSED AREA, EVEN IF DOORS OR WINDOWS ARE OPEN.



# CAUTION

HOT GASES ARE A NORMAL BY-PRODUCT OF A FUNC-TIONING CATALYTIC CONVERTER. FOLLOW ALL SAFE-TY INSTRUCTIONS TO PREVENT BURNS AND FIRES.

## DO NOT ALTER/MODIFY ENGINE:

NEVER ALTER OR MODIFY THE ENGINE FROM THE **FACTORY. SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH MAY OCCUR IF** ENGINE IS MODIFIED OR ALTERED.

WHEN WORKING ON OR REPLACING PARTS FOR THE ENGINE OR PRODUCT, YOU MUST ALWAYS DISCON-**NECT SPARK PLUG WIRE FROM THE SPARK PLUG AND** KEEP IT AWAY FROM THE SPARK PLUG.

- Prevent fire and explosion caused by static electric discharge. Use only nonmetal, portable fuel containers approved by the Underwriter's Laboratory (U.L.) or the American Society for Testing & Materials (ASTM).
- Always fill fuel tank outside in a well ventilated area. Never fill your fuel tank with fuel indoors. (Examples include: basement, garage, barn, shed, house, porch, etc.) Never fill tank near appliances with pilot lights, heaters, or other ignition sources. If the fuel has to be drained, this should be done outdoors and with the proper equipment. Do not pour fuel from fuel tank. The drained fuel should be stored in a container specifically designed for fuel storage or it should be disposed of carefully.
- Never remove the fuel cap or add fuel with the engine running. Stop engine and allow to cool before removing the fuel cap/and or refilling the engine.
- Do not smoke near or while handling engine fuel.
- Never drain fuel from engine in an enclosed area.



- Always wipe up excess (spilled) fuel from engine before starting. Clean up spilled fuel immediately. If fuel is spilled, do not start the engine but move product and fuel container from area. Clean up spilled fuel and allow to evaporate and dry after wiping and before starting.
- Allow fuel fumes/vapors to escape from the area before starting engine.
- Test the fuel cap for proper installation before starting and using engine.
- Always run the engine with fuel cap properly installed on the engine.
- Never smoke while refilling engine fuel tank.
- Do not store engine with fuel in fuel tank indoors. Fuel and fuel vapors are highly explosive.
- During storage, tightly screw down fuel cap.
- Never pour fuel from engine fuel tank.
- Never siphon fuel by mouth to drain fuel tank.
- Always have an adult fill the fuel tank and never allow children to fill the engine.
- Never allow an adult or anyone under the influence of drugs or alcohol to fill engine.
- When storing gasoline or equipment with fuel in the tank, store away from furnaces, stoves, water heaters or other appliances that have a pilot light or other ignition source because they can ignite gasoline vapors.

### **BURNS AND FIRES**

The muffler, muffler guard and other parts of the engine become extremely hot during the operation of the engine. These parts remain extremely hot after the engine has stopped.

### **Prevention of Burns and Fires**

- · Never remove the muffler guard from the engine.
- Never touch the muffler guard because it is extremely hot and will cause severe burns.
- Never touch parts of the engine that become hot after operation.
- Always keep materials and debris away from muffler guard and other hot parts of the engine to avoid fires.
- This engine is designed to operate using a catalytic converter which contributes to the engine's compliance with the EPA.

#### **SERVICE**

- Always stop the engine whenever you leave the equipment, before cleaning, repairing or inspecting the unit. Engine should be turned off and cool, spark plug wire must be removed from spark plug before any repairs or adjustments are attempted. Never make adjustments or repairs with the engine (motor) running. Disconnect the spark plug wire, and keep the wire away from the plug to prevent accidental starting.
- Always wear eye protection when you make adjustments or repairs.
- Keep all nuts and bolts tight and keep equipment in good condition.
- Never tamper with safety devices. Check their proper operation regularly.
- When servicing or repairing the engine, do not tip the engine over or up unless specifically instructed to do so in this manual.
   Service and repair procedures can be done with the engine in an upright position. Some procedures will be easier if the engine is lifted on a raised platform or working surface.
- To reduce fire hazard, keep engine free of grass, leaves, or other debris build-up. Clean up oil or fuel spillage. Allow engine to cool before storing.
- Stop and inspect the equipment if you strike an object.
   Repair, if necessary, before restarting.
- Clean and replace safety and instruction decals as necessary.
- To guard against engine over-heating, always have engine debris filter mounted and clean.
- Inspect engine before storage. When not in use, disconnect spark plug lead and store indoors in a dry place locked or otherwise inaccessible to children.
- Use only original equipment parts from Viper, including all nuts and bolts.



## **SAFETY SYMBOLS**

The following symbols may be used on your engine to alert you to potential hazards or to give you guidance in operating your engine. Look over them and understand their meanings before operating your engine.

## **Safety or Hazard Symbols**



Fire hazards



Wear eye protection



Shock hazard



Hot surfaces



Toxic fumes



Moving parts



Hot! Do not touch!



Read manual before operation

## **Operational Control Symbols**



Slow



Choke



Fast



On/Off



Fuel



**Fuel Shutoff** 

## **SPECIFICATIONS**

Diamle come and / Corela	212 / 4 Gud
Displacement / Cycle	212 cc / 4-Cycle
Ignition Type	Electronic ignition
Cooling System	Forced air cooling
Idling Carburetor Adjust	1900 +/- 100 RPM
Valve Clearance	Cold engine-Intake: 0.05 +/- 0.1 mm; Exhaust: 0.05 +/- 0.1 mm
Maximum Torque	8.85 ft-lb @ 2500 RPM
Bore and Stroke	70 x 55 mm
Spark Plug Type	For US product with engine 13434 use F6TC, NGK: BP6ES For European product with engine 14316 use F6RTC, NGK: BPR6ES
Fuel Type	Minimum 87 octane gasoline with NO ethanol content  NOTE: If using an ethanol blended fuel, a fuel stabilizer, mixed to manufacturer specifications, is recommended
Fuel Tank Capacity	0.74 gallon (2.8 liters)
Drive Shaft Type	Horizontal, 1" straight, (1/4") keyed shaft with ball bearings. Direction: counterclockwise (facing shaft); Length: 3-1/5"; Central thread: 3/8"-24UNF
Start Type	Recoil
Maximum RPM	3800 RPM
Oil Capacity and Type	~0.53 qt / 16.9 oz (0.5 liters); SAE 15W40 (in freezing weather use 5W30)
Dry Weight	37.5 lb (17 kg)
Overall Dimensions	15.4" x 12.6" x 13.6" (390mm x 320mm x 345mm)



## **FEATURES**



# **WARNING**

DO NOT REFUEL WHILE SMOKING, NEAR OPEN FLAME, OR OTHER POTENTIAL HAZARDS.

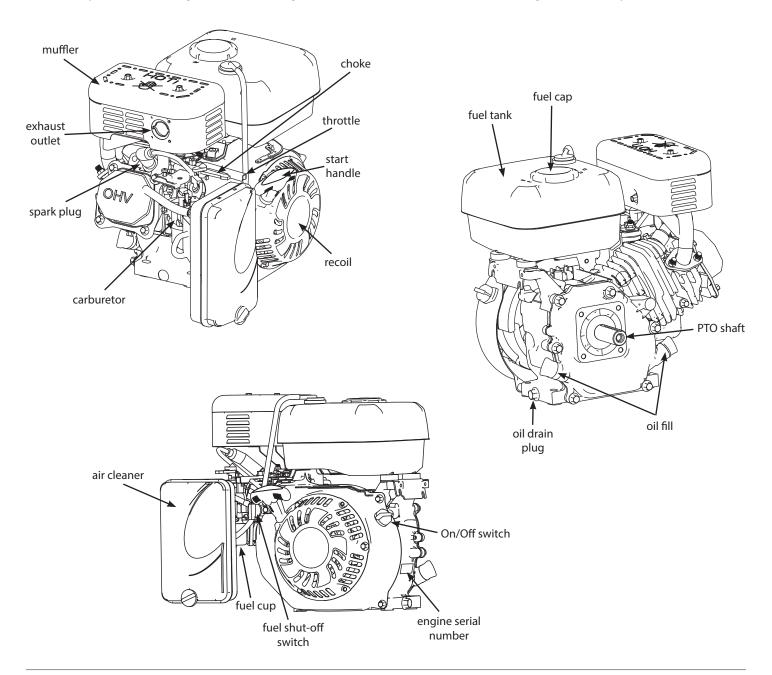
FUEL IS HIGHLY FLAMMABLE AND MUST BE HANDLED WITH CARE. NEVER FILL THE TANK WHEN THE ENGINE IS HOT OR RUNNING. ALWAYS MOVE OUTDOORS TO FILL THE TANK.



## IMPORTANT

ENGINE IS SHIPPED FROM FACTORY WITHOUT OIL. YOU MUST ADD ENGINE OIL BEFORE STARTING EN-GINE. IF ENGINE IS STARTED WITHOUT OIL, ENGINE MAY BE DAMAGED BEYOND REPAIR AND WILL NOT BE **COVERED BY WARRANTY.** 

This is a 4-cycle air cooled engine. The 212cc engine utilizes a horizontal shaft and an oil slinger lubricated system.





## **OPERATION**

### PRE-OPERATION INSPECTION

- 1. Check that engine is filled with the proper amount and type of oil. For the most appropriate type of oil to use, see chart below.
- 2. Check that the engine has the appropriate amount of fuel.
- 3. Examine underneath and around engine for signs of oil or fuel leaks.
- 4. Inspect fuel hoses and connections for tightness and fuel seepage.
- 5. Look for signs of engine damage.
- 6. Check that all guards and shields are in place, and all screws, nuts and bolts are tightened.
- 7. Eliminate excessive debris around muffler and recoil starter.
- 8. Be sure air filter and cylinder fins are clean and free of debris.
- 9. Check the equipment powered by this engine. Review the operator's manual provide with the equipment powered by this engine for any safety and warning precautions and/ or procedures that should be followed before starting this engine.

### CHECKING AND FILLING THE FUEL TANK

Be sure the engine is located on a level surface before checking or refilling fuel. Use unleaded regular, unleaded premium automotive fuels only. Low/no ethanol blends recommended. Fuel may contain up to 10% ethanol. DO NOT mix oil with fuel.

- 1. Make sure engine is cool and not running while filling.
- 2. Remove fuel cap.
- 3. Fill tank to fuel level limit. SEE FIGURE 1 Note: Do not overfill.
- 3. Replace cap and remove any spilled fuel before operating.



## **WARNING**

IMPROPERLY MAINTAINING THIS ENGINE, OR FAIL-URE TO CORRECT A PROBLEM BEFORE OPERATION, CAN CAUSE A MALFUNCTION IN WHICH YOU CAN BE SERIOUSLY HURT OR KILLED. ALWAYS PERFORM A PRE-OPERATION INSPECTION BEFORE EACH OPERA-TION AND CORRECT ANY PROBLEM.



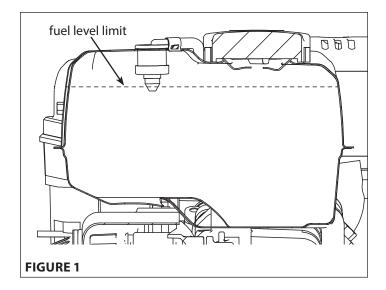
# **A** WARNING

DO NOT ATTEMPT TO START ENGINE IN THE FOLLOW-ING WAYS:

- DO NOT USE STARTING FLUID.
- DO NOT SPRAY FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS OR VAPORS INTO AIR CLEANER, CARBURETOR OR SPARK PLUG CHAMBER.
- DO NOT REMOVE SPARK PLUG AND PULL ON STARTER ROPE. FLAMMABLE FUEL CAN SPRAY OUT AND IGNITE FROM A SPARK FROM SPARK PLUG.

DO NOT REFUEL WHILE SMOKING, NEAR OPEN FLAME, OR OTHER POTENTIAL HAZARDS.

FUEL IS HIGHLY FLAMMABLE AND MUST BE HANDLED WITH CARE. NEVER FILL THE TANK WHEN THE ENGINE IS HOT OR RUNNING. ALWAYS MOVE OUTDOORS TO **FILL TANK.** 





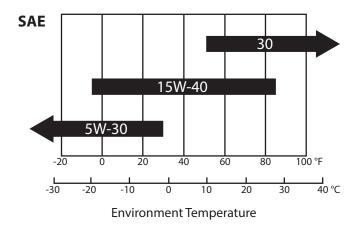
## **CHECKING AND ADDING OIL**

Be sure the engine is located on a level surface before checking or refilling oil.

- 1. Clean around oil fill area and drain plug. SEE FIGURE 2
- 2. Unscrew dipstick and wipe clean with cloth. **SEE FIGURE 2**
- 3. Reinsert and tighten dipstick.
- 4. Unscrew and check dipstick. If no oil shows on the dipstick, refill to the top thread of the oil fill oil.
- 5. Change oil if contaminated.

Viper engine oil may be put in through the oil dipstick hole or through the oil fill plug opening. If an oil plug is present, loosen screw and fill oil until oil level is even with top thread in plug hole.

## **Choosing Oil Type**





# **M** WARNING

FUEL IS HIGHLY FLAMMABLE AND MUST BE HANDLED WITH CARE. NEVER FILL THE TANK WHEN THE ENGINE IS HOT OR RUNNING. ALWAYS MOVE OUTDOORS TO FILL THE TANK.



## CAUTION

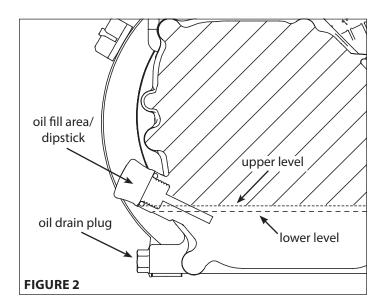
FOR THE SAFETY OF THE USER, AND TO MAXIMIZE THE LIFE OF THE ENGINE, IT IS CRUCIAL TO TAKE TIME TO CHECK THE CONDITION OF THE ENGINE. PROB-LEMS MUST BE CORRECTED BEFORE OPERATING.

**AVOID INJURY! ENGINE OIL IS HAZARDOUS TO YOUR** HEALTH. DISPOSE OF OIL APPROPRIATELY. USE A SAFE DISPOSAL/RECYCLING CENTER.



## **IMPORTANT**

ENGINE IS SHIPPED FROM FACTORY WITHOUT OIL. YOU MUST ADD ENGINE OIL BEFORE STARTING EN-GINE.





### STARTING AND STOPPING THE ENGINE

Note: Operating engine on a steep angle will cause the engine to lose lubrication and seize.

Review "safety and warning precautions" and "pre-operation inspection" sections before starting engine.

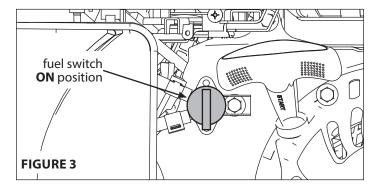
### **Engine Start**

- Move the fuel valve switch to the **ON** position. **SEE FIGURE 3**
- Move the engine to a well-ventilated area, always outdoors, to prevent carbon monoxide poisoning.
- Move to an area away from flames or sparks, to avoid ignition of vapors if present.
- Remove all debris from air cleaner holes and cooling fins to ensure proper air flow.
- Move throttle lever 1/2 way between the FULL and LOW **THROTTLE** positions. (This is not necessary on models with throttle fixed at full throttle position.) **SEE FIGURE 4**

Note: FULL THROTTLE position is when the throttle lever is all the way to the left and LOW THROTTLE position is when the throttle lever is all the way to the right.

- Move the choke lever:
  - If the engine is cold or the ambient temperature is low, move choke lever to the FULL CHOKE position. SEE FIGURE 5
  - · If the engine is warm or the ambient temperature is high, move choke lever to the RUN position or 1/2 way between the FULL CHOKE and RUN positions. SEE FIGURES 5

Note: RUN position is when the choke lever is all the way to the left and FULL CHOKE position is when the choke lever is all the way to the right.





# **WARNING**

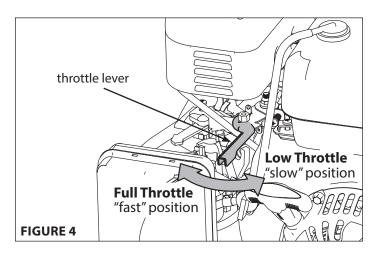
CARBON MONOXIDE GAS IS TOXIC. INHALATION CAN CAUSE UNCONSCIOUSNESS AND DEATH.

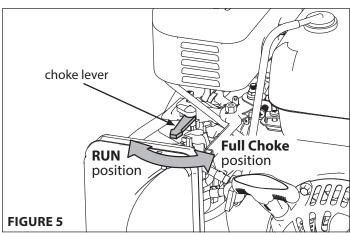
NEVER LEAVE ENGINE RUNNING WHILE UNATTENDED.



## CAUTION

DO NOT STOP ENGINE BY MOVING CHOKE CONTROL TO CHOKE. BACKFIRE, ENGINE DAMAGE, OR FIRE MAY OCCUR.







- 7. Turn the On/Off switch to the **ON** position. **SEE FIGURE 6**
- 8 Grasp starter handle and pull out slowly, until resistance is felt. Without letting it retract, pull rope with a rapid stroke. **DO NOT** pull the rope out all the way. Let it return to its original position slowly. Repeat this step until engine starts.
- After engine begins operating, move choke lever 1/2 way between the RUN and FULL CHOKE positions. This position is considered the HALF CHOKE position. SEE FIGURE 5
- 10. Run engine for 30 to 45 seconds at **HALF CHOKE** position until engine warms up.
- 11. Once engine is warmed up, slowly move the choke lever to the **RUN** position. **SEE FIGURE 5**
- 12. Move throttle lever to desired speed. (This is not necessary on models with throttle fixed at full throttle position.)

  SEE FIGURE 4

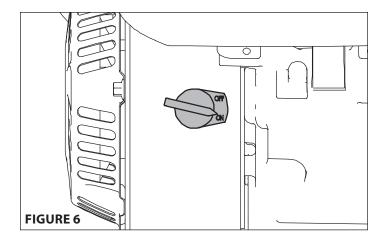
Note: Middle to Low Throttle is meant for use as the engine idles and Full Throttle for when the engine is in use.

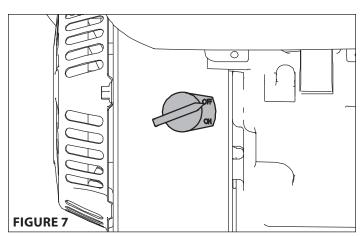
## To Stop the Engine:

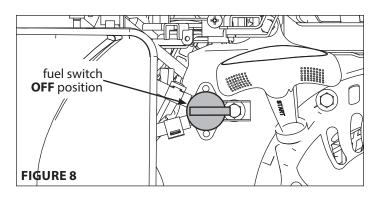
- 1. Move the throttle lever to the **LOW THROTTLE** position and allow the engine to run at low speeds for 1-2 minutes. (*This is not necessary on models with throttle fixed at full throttle position.*) **SEE FIGURE 4**
- 2. Turn the On/Off switch to the OFF position. SEE FIGURE 7
- 3. Move the fuel lever to the OFF position. SEE FIGURE 8
- 4. Pull the starter handle slowly and return the handle to its original position when resistance is felt. This operation will prevent outside moisture from entering the combustion chamber.

## Stopping the Engine with the Fuel Lever:

Move the fuel switch to the **OFF** position and wait until the engine stops. Avoid letting fuel remain in the carburetor over long periods, or the passages of the carburetor may become clogged with impurities and malfunction may result.









## MAINTENANCE AND STORAGE

Please read the maintenance schedule, and observe these recommended care operating intervals to extend the life of your engine.

Good maintenance is essential for safe, economical, and troublefree operation. It will also help reduce air pollution. To help you properly care for your engine, the following pages include a maintenance schedule, routine inspection procedures, and simple maintenance procedures using basic hand tools. Other service tasks that are more difficult, or require special tools, are best handled by professionals and are normally performed by a technician or other qualified mechanic.

Maintenance, replacement or repair of the emissions control devices and systems may be performed by any non-road engine repair establishment or individuals. However, items must be serviced by an authorized dealer to obtain "no charge" emissions control service.

The maintenance schedule applies to normal operating conditions. If you operate your engine under unusual conditions, such as sustained high-load or high-temperature operation, or use in unusually wet or dusty conditions, consult your servicing dealer for recommendations applicable to your individual needs and use.



# **M** WARNING

IMPROPER MAINTENANCE, OR FAILURE TO CORRECT A PROBLEM BEFORE OPERATION CAN CAUSE A MAL-**FUNCTION IN WHICH YOU CAN BE SERIOUSLY HURT** OR KILLED. ALWAYS FOLLOW THE INSPECTION AND MAINTENANCE RECOMMENDATIONS AND SCHED-ULES IN THIS OPERATOR'S MANUAL.



# **A** CAUTION

## TO PREVENT ACCIDENTAL STARTING:

**AVOID INJURY! ENGINE MUST BE TURNED OFF AND** COOL AND SPARK PLUG WIRE MUST BE REMOVED FROM SPARK PLUG BEFORE CHECKING AND ADJUST-ING ENGINE OR EQUIPMENT.

AVOID INJURY! TEMPERATURE OF MUFFLER AND NEARBY AREAS MAY EXCEED 150° F (65° C). AVOID THESE AREAS.

AVOID INJURY! CHECK ENGINE OFTEN FOR LOOSE NUTS AND BOLTS. KEEP THESE ITEMS TIGHTENED.

### **MAINTENANCE SCHEDULE**

For maintenance schedule see EPA Emissions Control Warranty Statement included with your product.





## WARNING

**NEVER RUN YOUR ENGINE IN A POORLY VENTILATED** AREA. THE EXHAUST FROM ENGINE MAY CONTAIN POISONOUS CARBON MONOXIDE, BREATHING IT WOULD CAUSE SHOCK, UNCONSCIOUSNESS, AND **EVEN DEATH.** 

#### **ENGINE MAINTENANCE**

For daily maintenance checks, review "pre-operation inspection" section.

#### Lubrication

Choose engine oil that meets or surpasses the latest API service classification. For temperatures higher than 32° F, use SAE 30 or SAE 15W-40 motor oil. Use SAE 5W-30 or SAE 10W if temperatures are below 32° F. See page 9 to reference Choosing Oil Type chart.

#### Oil Maintenance

After the first five hours of operating a new Viper Engine the oil should be replaced, and every 50 hours of operating time thereafter. The oil should be changed every 25 hours if used under severe conditions, such as in high temperatures or under heavy loads, otherwise changed weekly. Check oil periodically; do not overfill.

## **Changing Oil**

Be sure the engine is not operating and is located on a level surface before checking or refilling oil. Engine should be warm for easy removal of oil.

- 1. Detach spark plug cap/wire and move away from spark plug. **SEE FIGURE 9**
- 2. Remove oil drain plug and empty oil into suitable oil container. Dispose of oil properly. SEE FIGURE 10
- 3. Reinstall drain plug. Remove dipstick (if applicable) or oil fill cap. SEE FIGURE 10
- 4. Fill with appropriate oil to **FULL** or top line of dipstick; otherwise to top thread of oil fill hole. SEE FIGURE 10

NOTE: Oil capacity is 0.63 qt / 20.2 oz. See above, under *lubrication, for correct engine oil grade.* 

5. Reinsert dipstick or oil fill cap and tighten.



# **A** CAUTION

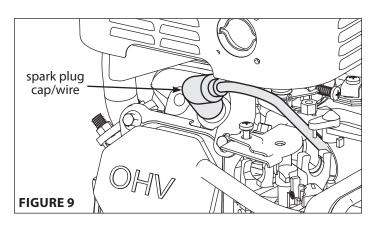
### **OIL IS HAZARDOUS WASTE**

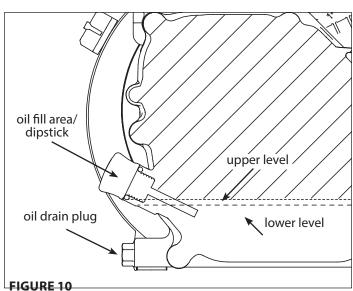
**AVOID INJURY! ENGINE OIL IS HAZARDOUS TO YOUR** HEALTH. DISPOSE OF OIL APPROPRIATELY. USE A SAFE DISPOSAL/RECYCLING CENTER.



## **CAUTION**

RUNNING ENGINE WITH AN LOW OIL LEVEL WILL CAUSE DAMAGE TO YOUR ENGINE. THIS TYPE OF DAMAGE IS NOT COVERED UNDER WARRANTY.







#### **SPARK PLUG**

- For US product with engine 13434 the recommended spark plug is a F6TC or NGK: BP6ES.
- For European product with engine 14316 the recommended spark plug is a F6RTC or NGK: BPR6ES.

## **Checking And Changing Spark Plug**

- 1. Check spark plug every 50 operating hours.
- 2. Disconnect the spark plug cap, and clean any debris from around the spark plug area.
- 3. Remove spark plug and replace if any of the following occur; pitted electrodes, burned electrodes, cracked porcelain, or deposits around electrodes.
- 4. After analysis, seat spark plug and tighten with spark plug wrench to compress the sealing washer. SEE FIGURE 9 on previous page.
  - Reinstall original spark plug, tighten additional 1/2 turn.
  - Installing new spark plug, adjust spark plug gap to .030" (0.6-0.7 mm) and tighten additional 1/8 – 1/4 turn.

NOTE: Loose spark plug may overheat and damage engine. Over tightened spark plug may damage threads in the cylinder head.

### **Spark Plug Maintenance**

Spark plug should be removed, cleaned and gap adjusted after approximately fifty hours of operating time.

NOTE: A sand blaster should not be used to clean spark plugs. Microscopic particles remaining in the plug may score the engine cylinder during operation. Use solvent and a wire brush to clean the plug and compressed air to blow out completely.

### **AIR FILTER**

Refer to maintenance schedule for suggestions on when to service your air filter. Clean filter daily in extremely dusty conditions.

## Removing/Installing Air Filter (SEE FIGURE 11)

- 1. Remove air cleaner cover.
- 2. Remove the air filter.
- 3. Replace with clean or new air filter.
- 4. Replace air filter cover.



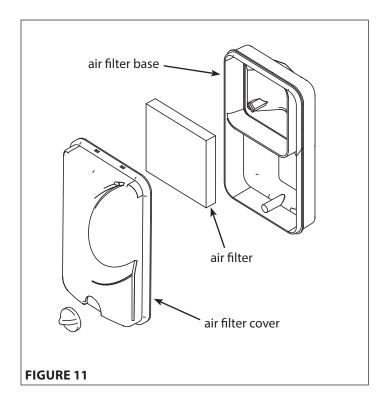
## **WARNING**

FUEL IS HIGHLY FLAMMABLE AND MUST BE HANDLED WITH CARE. NEVER FILL THE TANK WHEN THE ENGINE IS HOT OR RUNNING. ALWAYS MOVE OUTDOORS TO **FILL FUEL TANK.** 



## CAUTION

**NEVER RUN ENGINE WITHOUT AIR FILTER PROPERLY** INSTALLED. ADDED WEAR AND ENGINE FAILURE MAY OCCUR IF AIR FILTER IS NOT INSTALLED ON ENGINE. **SEE FIGURE 13.** 



## **Washing Air Filter**

- 1. Wash in warm water with mild soap until dirt and debris are removed. Press filter when washing, do not twist.
- 2. Rinse in warm water until soap and dirt are removed.
- 3. Dry filter by wrapping in a clean cloth and pressing filter until it is dry.



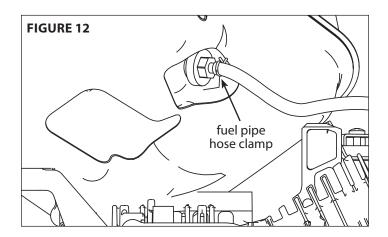
#### **CARBURETOR**

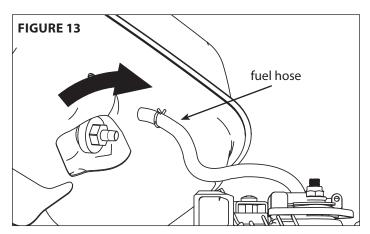
- Never tamper with the factory setting of the carburetor.
- Contact your service provider or Viper if adjustment is needed.

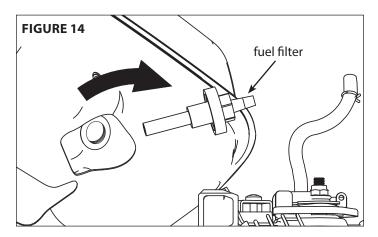
### **FUEL FILTER**

### **Cleaning Or Replacing Fuel Filter**

- 1. Disconnect spark plug wire from spark plug. Remove spark plug and protect spark plug hole from debris.
- 2. Drain fuel from tank before attempting to clean/replace filter.
- 3. Remove two nuts holding muffler to the engine and remove muffler.
- 4. Remove single tank bolt from fuel tank assembly.
- 5. Remove two nuts from underside of tank.
- 6. Gently lift tank off of the engine and disconnect the hose clamp. **SEE FIGURES 12 AND 13**
- 7. Remove fuel tank filter by using proper size socket to turn filter counter clockwise. **SEE FIGURE 14**
- 8. Filter may be washed with kerosene or similar solvent.
- 9. If filter is extremely dirty or torn replace with new filter.
- 8. Reassemble and fill with clean fresh gasoline. Check for leaks prior to starting engine.









### TRANSPORTING ENGINE

- 1. Shut fuel supply off by moving the fuel switch to the **OFF** position. Failure to turn fuel off may cause raw fuel to enter the crank case contaminating the engine oil and providing insufficient lubrication. SEVERE ENGINE DAMAGE MAY **RESULT. SEE FIGURES 15 AND 16**
- 2. Never transport engine inside an enclosed space or vehicle. Fuel or fuel vapors may ignite causing serious injury or death.
- 3. If fuel is present in the fuel tank remove fuel or transport with an open vehicle in an upright position.
- 4. If an enclosed vehicle must be used, remove fuel into an approved red fuel container. **DO NOT** siphon by mouth.
- 5. Run engine or drain to use up the fuel in the carburetor and fuel tank. Always run engine in a well ventilated area.
- 6. Wipe away any spilled fuel from engine. Allow to dry.

### STEPS FOR LONG-TERM STORAGE

- 1. Add fuel stabilizer according to manufacturer's instructions.
- 2. Run engine for 10-15 minutes to ensure that the stabilizer reaches the carburetor.
  - a) Move fuel switch to the **OFF** position and start engine. Run until engine runs itself out of any residual fuel left in fuel cup and fuel lines. (It is normal for the engine to run two to three minutes before the fuel is completely out of system.)
- 3. Remove the remainder of the fuel from the fuel tank into an approved fuel container.
- 4. Store engine in its upright position.
- 5. Remove all debris from engine.



# **WARNING**

**FAILURE TO FOLLOW MAINTENANCE INFORMATION** CAN CAUSE DEATH OR SERIOUS INJURY.

DO NOT REMOVE FUEL WHILE SMOKING, NEAR OPEN FLAME, OR OTHER POTENTIAL HAZARDS.

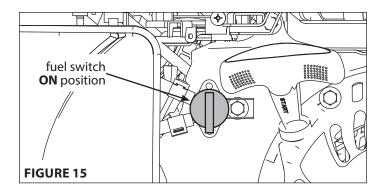
**AVOID INJURY! NEVER STORE ENGINE WITH FUEL IN** THE TANK INSIDE A BUILDING, POTENTIAL SPARKS MAY BE PRESENT CAUSING IGNITION OF FUEL AND **FUEL VAPORS.** 

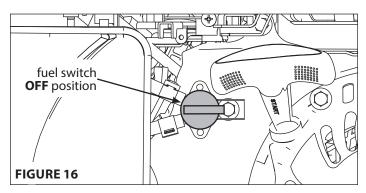


## **WARNING**

AVOID INJURY! TO AVOID INJURY OR DEATH, NEVER SIPHON FUEL BY MOUTH.

AVOID INJURY! CHECK ENGINE OFTEN FOR LOOSE NUTS AND BOLTS. KEEP THESE ITEMS TIGHTENED.







## TROUBLESHOOTING AND REPAIR

At Viper, we build quality and durability into the design of our products; but no amount of careful design by us, and careful maintenance by you, can guarantee a repair-free life for your Viper Engine. Most repairs will be minor, and easily fixed by following the suggestions in the troubleshooting guide in this section.

This section will help you pinpoint the causes of common problems and identify remedies.

For more complicated repairs, you may want to rely on your retailer, an authorized service center or Viper. Viper will make the necessary repairs if a service center is not available. A parts breakdown is located toward the end of this manual.

We will always be glad to answer any questions you have, or help you find suitable assistance. To order parts or inquire about warranty, call or e-mail us using the contact information found in this section.

### **ORDERING REPLACEMENT PARTS**

Parts can be obtained from the store where the unit was purchased or direct from the factory. To order parts visit www.ardisam.com or call 1-800-345-6007.

For other general questions, you can e-mail us at info@ardisam.com.

Please include the following information with your order:

- 1) Part numbers
- 2) Part description
- 3) Quantity
- 4) Model number and serial number



PRACTICE SAFETY AT ALL TIMES. ENGINE MUST BE TURNED OFF AND ALLOWED TO COOL AND SPARK PLUG WIRE MUST BE DISCONNECTED BEFORE ATTEMPTING ANY MAINTENANCE OR REPAIR.

## **SPARE PARTS**

Only use approved Viper spares. See pages 20-21 for the parts breakdown and parts list.



## **TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE**

PROBLEM	POSSIBLE CAUSE	REMEDY/ACTION
Engine will not start	1. Power switch off	1. Flip switch to <b>ON</b> position
	2. Fuel switch off	2. Check fuel switch is on
	3. Spark plug wire disconnected	3. Connect spark plug wire to spark plug
	4. Out of fuel	4. Refuel
	5. Spark plug wet, faulty or improperly gapped	5. Clean, replace or gap spark plug
Electric Start	5. Battery discharged	5. Recharge battery
Engine runs rough, floods during operation	1. Dirty air filter	1. Clean or replace air filter
	2. Choke partially engaged	2. Turn off choke
	3. Carburetor out of adjustment	3. Call factory
Engine is hard to start	1. Stale fuel	1. Drain old fuel and replace with fresh. Use fuel stabilizer at end of season
	2. Spark plug wire loose	2. Make sure spark wire is securely attached to spark plug
	3. Dirty carburetor	3. Clean carburetor, use fuel stabilizer, new fuel can
Engine misses or lacks power	1. Clogged fuel tank or fuel filter	1. Remove and clean
	2. Clogged air filter	2. Clean or replace
	3. Improper carburetor adjustment	3. Call factory
	4. Spark plug dirty, improper gap, or wrong type	4. Replace spark plug and adjust gap to .030"
Engine runs, then quits	1. Fuel cap not venting	1. Replace fuel cap

Contact Ardisam customer service if above remedies fail.



## HIGH ALTITUDE OPERATION

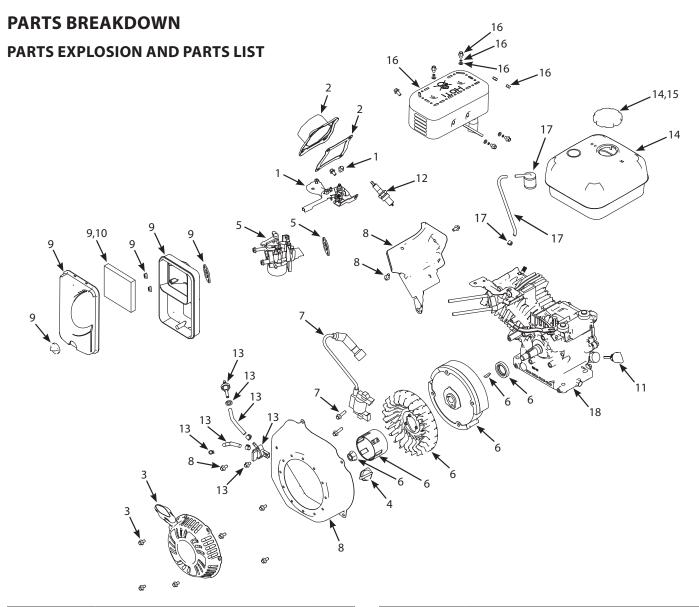
Operating an engine with standard air-fuel mixture at altitudes greater than 3,000 feet will result in a fuel-rich operating condition. This can lead to increased fuel consumption, increased emissions, and the formation of carbon deposits on spark plugs that can result in difficulty starting engine. To ensure compliance with federal emission standards and avoid performance degradation, engines must be fitted with the appropriate altitude kit when operated at altitudes 3,000 feet or greater.

Altitude Kit Summary			
Altitude Kit Identification Number	Altitude Kit Part Number	Altitude Range (ft above sea level)	
Altitude Kit 1#	14926	3000-6000 ft	
Altitude Kit 2#	14927	6000-8000 ft	

#### **NOTICE:**

- 1. Engines should not be operated at less than 3,000 feet when fitted with an altitude kit. Doing so may result in serious damage to engine.
- 2. Engines that have been modified with an altitude kit should only be operated at altitudes for which the kit is designed. Failure to use the appropriate altitude kit at altitudes in excess of 3,000 feet may result in decreased engine performance, increased fuel consumption and increased engine emissions.
- 3. Engine operation is not recommended in altitudes greater than 8,000 feet. Doing so will negatively affect engine performance.
- 4. For more information on obtaining an altitude kit, see an authorized Viper dealer or contact customer service at 800-345-6007 Mondays through Fridays from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. CST, or send an email to info@ardisam.com. Installation of altitude kits should be performed by an authorized Viper service center only.





KEY	PART #	DESCRIPTION	QTY.
1	13831	THROTTLE ASSEMBLY KIT	1
2	67201	CYLINDER HEAD COVER KIT	1
3	67178	RECOIL STARTER ASSEMBLY	1
4	67069	ENGINE STOP SWITCH ASSEMBLY	1
5	14940	CARBURETOR REPLACEMENT KIT	1
6	67195	FLY WHEEL AND BLOWER FAN KIT	1
7	13829	IGNITION COIL & HARDWARE KIT	1
7	14928*	IGNITION COIL & HARDWARE KIT 14316 CE	1
8	14097	BLOWER HOUSING KIT	1
9	14098	AIR CLEANER ASSEMBLY	1
10	67173	AIR CLEANER FILTER	1
11	67038	ASSEMBLY DIPSTICK	1

KEY	PART#	DESCRIPTION	QTY.
12	67012	SPARK PLUG F6TC; NGK: BP6ES	1
12	14929*	SPARK PLUG F6RTC; NGK: BPR6ES (CE)	1
13	14099	FUEL LINE KIT AND CONNECTOR FILTER	1
14	14100	FUEL TANK ASSEMBLY KIT	1
14	14930*	FUEL TANK ASSEMBLY KIT 14316 CE	1
15	13607	FUEL TANK CAP KIT	1
15	14931*	FUEL TANK CAP KIT 14316 CE	1
16	14101	MUFFLER COMPLETE KIT	1
17	14932**	FUEL VAPOR CAP AND HOSE KIT 13434 US	1
18	_	SHORT BLOCK (REFERENCE ONLY)	1
_	14933*	MESH MUFFLER GUARD 14316 CE (NOT SHOWN)	1

<sup>\*</sup> European product part numbers for CE engine 14316. \*\* Part number only on US product, engine 13434.





## Warranty Terms and Conditions

# ARDISAM LIMITED 5 YEAR VIPER ENGINE WARRANTY FOR ENGINES GREATER THAN 79CC'S MANUFACTURED AFTER 10/1/2014

Ardisam, Inc. (Ardisam) warrants this engine under a five-year limited warranty to be free from defects in the material or workmanship or both for a period not exceeding sixty consecutive months from the date of original purchase by the first retail consumer or first commercial end user. "Consumer use," means personal recreational use by a retail consumer. "Commercial use," or "commercial application," means all other uses, including use for commercial, income producing or rental purposes. Once a product has experienced commercial use, it shall thereafter be considered as a commercial use product for the purpose of this warranty. This warranty applies to the original owner that provides a proof of purchase. This warranty is not transferable. The warranty period begins on the date of purchase by the first retail consumer or commercial end user, and continues for the sixty month consecutive period thereafter. Any unit used in a commercial application is covered for a period of 90 days after purchase by the first commercial end user. For the warranty to be valid, the product must be registered online within 30 days of purchase, or the warranty card must be filled out and received by Ardisam within 30 days of purchase. Ardisam shall not be obligated for transportation charges that result from repair or replacement under the terms of this warranty. Transportation charges are the sole responsibility of the purchaser.

This warranty excludes parts that are worn or damaged due to normal wear such as spark plugs, recoil ropes, fuel filters, and bearings. Routine maintenance items such as filter elements, O-rings, seals, lubricants, and tune-ups are also excluded. Natural fading or peeling from normal deterioration due to weather elements, sea water, and chemicals is also excluded. Non catalytic mufflers will be warrantied for one year. For all catalytic mufflers refer to the emissions control warranty contained in the retail package.

This limited warranty applies to defects in the material or workmanship of the engine only. This warranty does not apply to the product to which the engine is mounted. This warranty policy applies only to engines which have not been subjected to misuse including but not limited to operating engine with insufficient, contaminated, or incorrect grade of oil, using gasoline with ethanol greater than 10%, contaminated gasoline, dirt ingestion due to improper air filter maintenance or improper installation, improper tension of belts creating excessive force on crankshaft, excessive vibration causing loose hardware, unbalanced items attached to the crankshaft, uses other than those indicated in the product manual, alteration, accident, use of unauthorized parts, failure to perform periodic maintenance as specified in engine manual, normal wear and tear, use of unauthorized parts or repairs performed at unauthorized service centers. Parts applied to the external engine like clutches, pulleys, belt engagement items are subject to the warranty of the product to which the engine is mounted. Failure resulting from obstructing airflow to the engine such as dirt, grass, rodent nests that cause overheating is excluded. All parts specified in the "Emissions Control Warranty" contained in the retail package will follow the terms of that agreement and are not included as part of this warranty. There is no other express warranty. Implied warranties, including those of merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose, are limited to one year from purchase, or to the extent permitted by law. All other implied warranties are excluded. Liability for incidental or consequential damages are excluded to the extent exclusion is permitted by law. Ardisam does not assume, and does not authorize any other person to assume for Ardisam, any liability in connection with the sale of Ardisam products. To be at "No Charge," warranty work must be sent directly to and performed by Ardisam or an Ardisam Authorized Warranty Service Facility. To obtain warranty service and/or replacement instructions, contact the Ardisam Customer Service Department at 800-345-6007. If you choose to ship your product to Ardisam for warranty repair, you must first have prior approval from Ardisam by calling the Ardisam Customer Service Department for a return material authorization number (RMA#). Under these circumstances, all items must be shipped prepaid. Ardisam will, in its discretion, at no charge, repair or replace any defective part to which this warranty applies. Ardisam retains the right to change models, specifications and price without notice. Ardisam shall not be obligated to ship any repair or replacement product to any location outside of the United States of America or Canada. Some states and countries do not allow the limitations on how long an implied warranty lasts, or the exclusion or limitation of incidental or consequential damages, so the above limitation may not apply to you. This warranty gives you specific legal rights, and you may also have other rights which vary from state to state and country to country.



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Viper® Engines, Division of Ardisam, Inc. 1160 8th Avenue, PO Box 666 Cumberland, WI 54829 800-345-6007 | Fax 715-822-2223

E-mail: info@ardisam.com

All weights, specifications and features are approximate and are subject to change without notice. Due to continuous product improvements, product images may not be exact. Items used for props not included. Some assembly may be required.